

## SURGERY

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### Premium Edit

~~For~~ ~~cementless~~ total hip arthroplasty (THA), can be performed using femoral components with a large variety of ~~femoral component~~ designs ~~have been developed~~, one such component being a press-fit femoral stem. The Anatomic Fiber Metal plus stem (Zimmer) is one of the anatomically designed femoral components to be inserted without cement. The concept of this stem was to achieve stable fixation by metaphyseal fit and fill. It has a configuration matching a medullary canal of a normal femur and circumferential fiber mesh coating on the proximal one-third. The neck of the stem has an anteversion of twelve degrees.

The ~~press-fit and~~ outcomes of cementless THA performed using this type of stem were reported to be good for ~~the~~ primary osteoarthritis in selected Caucasian patients. ~~However, but~~ there ~~were a~~ are few reports on the outcomes of ~~THA using this stem this procedure~~ in Japanese patients. Since The majority of the most Japanese patients with hips with hip osteoarthritis are have dysplastic hips in ~~Japanese patients. Therefore, the results effectiveness of this procedure in Japanese patients~~ might ~~be different~~ differ from ~~those that~~ in Caucasian patients.

Therefore, We studied the outcomes of ~~cementless total hip arthroplasty (THA) performed~~ using a press-fit femoral stem, the (the Anatomic Fiber Metal plus stem, (Zimmer) in Japanese patients and examined the possible effects of metaphyseal fit on the outcomes. This stem is designed such that stable fixation can be achieved by metaphyseal fit and fill. It has a configuration matching that of the medullary canal of a normal femur; the circumference of its proximal one-third is coated with fiber mesh; and its neck has an anteversion of 12 degrees.

**Comment [A1]:** This paragraph provides the background of the study, and since the highlighted information is very specific to your study, it may distract the reader. I have inserted this description after the context for the study has been established, where it is more relevant.

**Comment [A2]:** In scientific writing, the term "Caucasian" should preferably be restricted to people from the Caucasus region. Please check if you simply meant "white."

**Comment [A3]:** Please verify if these words should also be title-cased.

**Comment [A4]:** Please include the location details of the manufacturer.